<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1885</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1941</td>
<td>Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954</td>
<td>Independence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1965</td>
<td>Civil war</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PRC,</td>
<td>Vietnam War (1965-75)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1973</td>
<td>War continued</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975</td>
<td>War ended</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Vietnam**
  - Tributary state of China
  - 1885: France
  - 1941: Japan
  - 1945: France
  - 1954: Independence

- **Vietnam War (1965-75)**
  - N. Vietnam
  - 1965
  - PRC
  - 1965
  - USA: Kennedy
  - 1973
  - Nixon: USA retreated
  - 1975

- **USA**
  - Lost
  - Foreign policy changed
  - Before: Direct Intervention
  - After: Non Commitment
Blackboard Arrangement: Korean War (Form 3)

USA
↓
UN

1950

The photo of
Kim Il Sung
N. Korea

The photo of
Syngman Rhee
S. Korea

38th parallel

①

1953

②

The photo of
Peng Dehuai

Peng Dehuai

③

The photo of
Mao Zedong

Mao Zedong
PRC

④

General MacArthur

The photo of
The Security Council of UN

- heavy industries
- hydroelectric power plants
- N. Korea: buffer area

people
guerrilla warfare

- Technology
Blackboard Arrangement: Berlin Blockade (Form 3)

Western Powers
- Britain, France, USA
- Wanted unification of Germany
- 1948: Unified their occupation zones and issued new currencies
- Massive airlift
* 1949 Federal Republic of Germany (FRG) (W. Germany)
* 1949 NATO

USSR
- Wanted permanent separation of Germany
- 1948 Berlin Blockade
- 1949 Lifted the Blockade
* 1949 German Democratic Republic (GDR) (E. Germany)
* 1955 Warsaw Pact satellite states
* 1961 Berlin Wall